

Cromemco RDOs

Instruction Manual

Five Dollars

Cromemco RDOs

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Introduction

The Cromemco Resident Disk Operating System (RDOS) is a 1K-byte program supplied in ROM with each Cromemco model 4FDC disk controller card. The RDOS program is designed to execute beginning at location C000 in memory space.

RDOS includes a bootstrap loader for the Cromemco Disk Operating System (CDOS) supplied with Cromemco disk software. RDOS also includes a system monitor with over a dozen commands. Several of the RDOS monitor commands are the same as those used in the Cromemco Z-80 Monitor program. These include commands to transfer program control, display the contents of memory, change the contents of memory, move and compare blocks of memory, write data to output ports, and change the baud rate of the serial port on the 4FDC card. The RDOS monitor also has several unique commands designed specifically for disk operations. These include commands to select one of four disk drives, set the head seek rate, seek disk tracks, read blocks of data from the disk, and write blocks of data onto the disk.

To use RDOS, first be sure that the power-on jump address of your ZPU card is set to memory location C000 (see Table 1). If you wish to boot in CDOS from your disk without entering the RDOS monitor, then set Switch 3 of the 4FDC card to the ON position (this selects auto-boot mode). Once CDOS is booted in, you may return to the RDOS monitor by executing the "BYE" command in CDOS. If on power-up or reset you do wish to enter the RDOS monitor, then set Switch 3 of the 4FDC card to the OFF position (see Table 2). Once the RDOS monitor is entered, you can begin using the RDOS commands described in this manual.

ZPU Switch	Switch Position
A15	1
A14	1
A13	0
A12	0

Table 1

The power-on jump address switch on the ZPU card should be set as shown to begin automatic execution of RDOS at location C000 in memory space.

RDOS Mode	4FDC Switch 3
CDOS Bootstrap	ON
RDOS Monitor	OFF

Table 2

The setting of Switch 3 on the 4FDC card sets the RDOS mode of operation on power up. When this switch is ON, CDOS is automatically booted in from the system diskette. When this switch is OFF, the RDOS Monitor is entered.

Command Format

The normal prompt of the monitor is a semi-colon, ';'. However, if a disk drive is selected the prompt changes in order to remind the user which drive is current. (See Select Disk Drive for details.)

The monitor is controlled by one and two-character commands from the terminal keyboard. The format is free-form with respect to spaces. All data is entered and printed in hexadecimal format.

In the following, DM is the Display Memory command and S is the Swath operator (see below). The four examples are equivalent commands. They display the contents of 100 hex bytes of memory beginning with location 1000 hex. ('(CR)' indicates carriage return).

```
DM1000 10FF (CR)
DM1000S100 (CR)
; D M 1000 10FF (CR)
; D M 1000 S 100 (CR)
```

When entering an address as an operand, only the last four digits typed in are retained. For example, '321000' is read as '1000'. Therefore, if a wrong digit is entered, continue typing until the last four digits are correct.

Only the last two digits typed are retained when a two-digit number such as a data byte is entered.

Swath Operator

There are two ways to specify the address range of many commands. The first is to simply list the beginning and ending addresses (and, where appropriate, the destination address). For example, the first command displays the contents of memory between addresses E400 and E402. The second com-

mand moves (or copies) the first 1400 hex bytes of memory to memory starting at 2000 hex.

```
DM E400 E402
M 0 13FF 2000
```

Another way to do the same thing is to use the Swath operator, S, to specify the width of the address range rather than state the ending address explicitly.

```
DM E400S3
M 0 S1400 2000
```

Errors and Escapes

When the monitor detects an error condition, the command is aborted and a '?' is printed followed by the prompt ';' for the next command.

Any command may be aborted from the keyboard either when the monitor is requesting further input, or during print-out, by depressing either of the ESCAPE or the ALT MODE key. (CONTROL-SEMI-COLON, CONTROL-SHIFT-'K', and '}' may also work, depending on the design of your CRT terminal.)

Baud Rate Selection

When the monitor is entered, push carriage-return (up to four times) until the monitor responds with:

```
CROMEMCO RDOS
```

The monitor is capable of selecting 19200, 9600, 4800, 2400, 1200, 300, 150, or 110 baud. The maximum number of carriage-returns required to select any of these baud rates is four.

The baud rate can also be changed by using Initialize command. (See page 3.)

Some peripheral devices such as paper tape readers or punches may have no keyboards. The baud rate can also be set by outputting a data byte from the following table to port 0.

Baud Rates	Data Byte
110	01
150	82
300	84
1200	88
2400	90
4800	A0
9600	C0

The baud rate can be octupled by outputting 10 hex to port 2. Outputting 0 to this port brings the baud rate back to normal.

System Stack

The RDOS stack normally resides in low memory between 40 and 80 hex. However, if it is in the way, it can be moved using the Kick Stack command. (See page 3.)

Using the RDOS Monitor

Set the power-on jump switch on the ZPU card to C (1100 binary) and turn off DIP switch 3 on the 4FDC.

Depress carriage-return two to four times in order to set the UART on the 4FDC to the baud rate of the terminal being used.

The monitor will then respond:

```
CROMEMCO RDOS
```

followed by a prompt ';'. The monitor is then ready to accept commands from the keyboard.

Commands

Boot

(1) B (CR)

Boots CDOS from the diskette on drive-A. CDOS will then respond with its prompt 'A.'.

Display Memory

(2a) DM beginning-addr ending-addr (CR)

or

(2b) DM beginning-addr S swath-width

The contents of memory are displayed in hexadecimal form. Each line of the display is preceded by the address of its first byte. For example:

```
;DM100 S3
0100 : C3 34 7F
```

Examine Input Port

(3) E port-number (CR)

Displays the current contents of the input port identified by port-number (in hex).

Go

(4) G starting-addr (CR)

Execution begins at starting-address.

Initialize Baud Rate

(5) I (CR)

After the carriage-return is typed, change the baud rate of the terminal to the desired value and then push carriage-return until the monitor responds with its prompt.

The monitor is capable of selecting 19200, 9600, 4800, 2400, 1200, 300, 150, or 110 baud. The maximum number of carriage returns required to select any of these baud rates is four.

Kick Stack

(6) K new-stack-location (CR)

Moves the monitor's stack from normal location at 7C hex to any convenient location in RAM memory. Remember to leave 64 (40 hex) bytes for the system stack above its new location (including 4 bytes for temporary storage above the stack proper).

Move

(7a) M source-addr source-end destination-addr (CR)
or

(7b) M source-addr S swath-width destination-addr (CR)

Move (or copy) the contents of memory beginning with source-address and ending with source-end to destination-address. After the move, the monitor verifies that source and destination are the same. This will result in a print-out of discrepancies which are not really errors after certain types of overlapping moves. However, this print-out can be terminated by depressing ESCAPE or ALT Mode.

The move command can be used to fill a block of memory with a constant. For example, to enter zeros between locations 100 and 108, use the Substitute Memory command to enter 0 at location 100, and then move 100 through 107 to 101:

```
M 100 107 101
or
M 100 S 8 101
```

Care should be taken not to overwrite the monitor's stack which resides in low memory between 40 and 80 hex unless changed with the Kick Stack command.

Output

(8) O data-byte port-number (CR)

Writes data to the output port identified by port-number (in hex).

Read Disk

(9a) RD destination-addr destination-end sector-number (CR)

or

(9b) RD destination-addr S swath-width sector-number (CR)

Before this command will be accepted the disk drive and track number must have been specified. (See the Select Disk Drive and Seek commands.)

This command reads enough sectors from the current drive to fill the specified memory area, starting with the specified sector of the current track. The first track and sector and the last track and sector read are then displayed. However, if the last sector of the last track on the diskette is read before the memory area is filled then a question mark is printed and the command is terminated. The track and sector designations for both 5" and 8" diskettes are shown in Table 3.

The command is also terminated if an error occurs in reading a sector. In this case, a message of the following type is printed:

R-ERR nn

where nn is a hex number which indicates the status:

Bit	Indication
7	Not Ready
6	Record Type
5	Record Type
4	Record Not Found
3	CRC Error
2	Lost Data
1	Data Request
0	Busy

The number of the last track accessed can be obtained from input port 31 hex and the number of the last sector accessed from input port 32 hex. (See the Examine Input Port command.)

	8" Diskette	5" Diskette
Tracks	0-4C hex	0-27 hex
Sectors	1-1A hex	1-12 hex

Table 3

Care should be taken not to overwrite the monitor's stack which normally resides in lower RAM

between 40 and 80 hex. If it is desired to load this region of memory from the disk, first move the stack using the Kick Stack command.

Seek Track

(10) S track-number (CR)

Before this command will be accepted the disk drive must be specified. (See the Select Disk Drive command.)

This command seeks the specified track of the current drive.

If an error is made, a message of the following type is printed:

S-ERR nn

where nn is a hex number which indicates the status:

Bit	Indication
7	Not Ready
6	Write Protect
5	Head Engaged
4	Seek Error
3	CRC Error
2	Track 0
1	Index
0	Busy

Substitute Memory

(11) SM address (CR)

Substitute Memory displays the contents of address and outputs a dot, '.', as a prompt for the substituted value. If no change is desired, type a space or another dot. Otherwise, enter the new value. The monitor accepts hex digits until it gets a delimiter, such as a space, dot, or carriage-return, retaining the last two digits entered as the value. Unless the delimiter is a carriage-return, the monitor then outputs the contents of the next sequential memory location with a dot prompt. A carriage-return terminates the command.

Verify

(12a) V source-addr source-end destination-addr (CR) or

(12b) V source-addr S swath-width destination-addr (CR)

This command verifies that the block of memory between source-address and source-end contains the

same values as the block beginning at destination-address. The addresses and contents are printed for each discrepancy found (unless the print-out is terminated by ESCAPE or ALT MODE).

This command works by reading bytes from the source and destination and comparing them. If a discrepancy is found, the memory is read again for print-out. Thus it can happen that a discrepancy is printed-out with the source and destination contents indicated to be the same. This is caused by a defective memory element.

Write Disk

(13a) WD source-addr source-end sector-number (CR) or

(13b) WD source S swath-width sector-number (CR)

Before this command will be accepted the disk drive and track number must have been specified. (See the Select Disk Drive and Seek commands).

This command writes the contents of the specified memory area to the current drive, starting with the specified sector of the current track. The first track and sector and the last track and sector written are then displayed (see Table 3). However, if part of the memory area remains after the last sector of the last track is written, a question mark is printed and the command is terminated.

The command is also terminated if an error is made in writing a sector. In this case, a message of the following type is made:

W-ERR nn

where nn is a hex number indicating the status:

Bit	Indication
7	Not Ready
6	Write Protect
5	Write Fault
4	Record Not Found
3	CRC Error
2	Lost Data
1	Data Request
0	Busy

The last track accessed can be obtained from port 31 hex. The last sector accessed from port 32 hex. (See Examine Input command.)

Select Disk Drive

The 4FDC will control up to four disk drives, labelled "A", "B", "C", and "D". It can handle seek speeds from the slow seek appropriate to the mini floppy to the fast seek of Cromemco's large floppy. It can also handle the medium seek of some other large floppies. To select a drive and a seek speed, type the drive label followed by one semi-colon for the fast seek, and two semi-colons for medium seek, or three semi-colons for slow seek. For example, to select drive C with slow seek, type:

```
C;;; (CR)
```

To select drive A with fast seek, type:

```
A; (CR)
```

Until the drive selection is changed the normal monitor prompt, ';', will be replaced by the disk label and speed indicator as typed, 'C ; ; ;' in the first example.

All disk commands (Seek, Read Disk, and Write Disk) refer to the drive most recently selected.

Disk selection also restores the disk drive head to home, track 0. If an error is made in doing this a message of the following type is printed:

```
H-ERR nn
```

where nn is a hex number indicating the status:

Bit	Indication
7	Not Ready
6	Write Protect
5	Head Engaged
4	Seek Error
3	CRC Error
2	Track 0
1	Index
0	Busy

An Illustrative Example

To illustrate a specific use of the RDOS commands, consider the situation where you wish to make a copy of a diskette. If you have two disk drives this can easily be done using the CDOS command XFER. But if you have only one disk drive, you can use RDOS to read the original diskette into memory, and then write from memory to the new diskette. Since the total amount of system RAM memory is typically less than the capacity of a diskette, the procedure will have to be repeated several times — a different portion of the diskette is copied with each iteration.

The following procedure explains how to use RDOS to make a back-up mini-diskette using only one drive. This procedure assumes that there is 32K of contiguous low memory; if the user has less memory, the procedure

can easily be adapted to a smaller configuration by decreasing the swath lengths of the READS and WRITES. Note that you must also keep track of the sector numbers when changing the following procedure. This is easily done by noting the starting and stopping track and sector numbers given after the completion of a READ or WRITE.

Throughout the following, note that the commands which are typed by the user are underlined. The other prompts and messages are those issued by RDOS. The messages enclosed in brackets are parenthetical remarks and should not be typed into the terminal.

Get into RDOS and insert the disk to be copied, or the original disk, into the drive. Then type the following RDOS commands.

```
A:;;  
A:;;S0  
A:;;RD100 S7E00 1  
0001 0D12
```

[INSERT BLANK DISK WHICH HAS BEEN INITIALIZED AND WHICH WILL BE THE NEW BACK-UP DISK.]

```
A:;;S0  
A:;;WD100 S7E00 1  
0001 0D12
```

[INSERT ORIGINAL DISK.]

```
A:;;SE  
A:;;RD100 S7E00 1  
0E01 1B12
```

[INSERT BACK-UP DISK.]

```
A:;;SE  
A:;;WD100 S7E00 1  
0E01 1B12
```

[INSERT ORIGINAL DISK.]

```
A:;;S1C  
A:;;RD100 S6C00 1  
1C01 2712
```

[INSERT BACK-UP DISK.]

```
A:;;S1C  
A:;;WD100 S6C00 1  
1C01 2712
```

```
A:;;S0  
A:;;E
```

[HOME THE HEAD.]

[SYSTEM SHOULD BOOT UP INTO CDOS FROM THE NEW BACK-UP DISK. TYPE THE DIRECTORY AND VERIFY THAT THE TRANSFER IS CORRECT AND COMPLETE BY TRYING SEVERAL OF THE FILES.]

RDOS Program Listing

```

0000      0002 ; COPYRIGHT (C) 1977, CROMEMCO, INC.
          0003 ;
          0004 ;
          0005      ORG      0C000H ;START OF FROM
          0006 ;
          0007 ;
(007C)    0008 STACK: EQU      7CH      ;MUST LEAVE ROOM FOR
          0009 ;                      ;4 BYTES OF TEMP STORAGE
          0010 ;                      ;ABOVE THE STACK
          0011 ;                      ;(STACK) = DISK FLAGS
          0012 ;                      ;(STACK+1) = DISK LETTER (A - D)
          0013 ;                      ;(STACK+2) - (STACK+3): ROOM FOR
          0014 ;                      ;UP TO 2 SEMI-COLONS AS PART OF
          0015 ;                      ;THE DISK PROMPT.
          0016 ;
          0017 ;
(0004)    0018 NDRIVES: EQU      4          ;MAX. NO. OF DISK DRIVES
          0019 ;
          0020 ; BIT ASSIGNMENT FOR THE DISK FLAGS
          0021 ;
(0007)    0022 FASTSEEK: EQU      7
(0005)    0023 DISKMODE: EQU      5
(0004)    0024 MAXI: EQU      4
          0025 ;THE DISK NUMBER (0 - 3) OCCUPIES BITS 0 & 1
          0026 ;
          0027 ;
(0030)    0028 DSTAT: EQU      30H      ;DISK STATUS PORT
(0030)    0029 DCOMMND: EQU      30H      ;DISK COMMAND PORT
(0032)    0030 DSEC: EQU      32H      ;DISK SECTOR PORT
(0033)    0031 DDATA: EQU      33H      ;DISK DATA PORT
(0034)    0032 DFLAGS: EQU      34H      ;DISK FLAGS PORT
(0034)    0033 DCONTR: EQU      34H      ;DISK CONTROL PORT
(0031)    0034 DTRACK: EQU      31H      ;DISK TRACK PORT
          0035 ;
(0003)    0036 IMASK: EQU      3          ;INTERRUPT MASK PORT
(0000)    0037 SAUD: EQU      0          ;BAUD RATE PORT
(0004)    0038 PARLEL: EQU      4          ;PARALLEL PORT
(0040)    0039 BOOTSW: EQU      40H      ;BOOT SWITCH
(0010)    0040 MAXIM: EQU      10H      ;MASK FOR MAXI DISK
(0020)    0041 HDLDM: EQU      20H      ;HEAD LOAD MASK
          0042 ;
          0043 ;
(0000)    0044 STAT: EQU      0          ;STATUS PORT
(0001)    0045 DATA: EQU      1          ;DATA PORT
(0002)    0046 COMMND: EQU      2          ;COMMAND PORT
(0040)    0047 DAV: EQU      40H      ;DATA-AVAILABLE MASK
(0080)    0048 TBE: EQU      80H      ;XMITTER-BUF-EMPTY MSK
          0049 ;
(0000)    0050 CASE: EQU      0
          0051 ;
(0000)    0052 CR: EQU      0DH
(000A)    0053 LF: EQU      0AH
(001B)    0054 ESC: EQU      1BH
(007D)    0055 ALT: EQU      7DH
          0056 ;

```

C000 207006
 C001 12
 C003 FE
 C005 F3
 C006 00E00
 C009 97
 C00A D003
 C00C 0E034
 C00E 1010
 C010 2308
 C012 030E0

C015
 C017 00000

C018
 C019 30D0
 C01A D000
 C01C DE00
 C01E 1F
 C01F 38FB
 C021 F3
 C022 3E10
 C024
 C024 218000
 C027 F9
 C028 F5
 C029 44
 C02A CD0FC0
 C02D 2000
 C02F 10
 C030 10
 C031 04
 C032 1E01
 C034 00000
 C037 0A0000
 C03A F1
 C03E 1E10
 C040 10E5

```

0057 ;
0058 ;+++++
0059 ;
0060 START: LD      HL,STACK
0061         LD      SP,HL
0062         EX      DE,HL      ;DE -> TEMP STORAGE
0063         DI
0064         CALL    INITRAU    ;INIT. THE SERIAL PORT
0065         CUI      A
0066         OUT     IMASK,A    ;MASK OUT 48DC INTERRUPTS
0067         IN      A,DFLAGS   ;READ DISE FLAG
0068         AND     BOOTSW     ;LOOK AT BOOT SWITCH
0069         JR      Z,BOOTDK
0070         JR      MONTR
0071 ;
0072 ;
0073 ; MONITOR COMMAND
0074 ; QUIT THE MONITOR & BOOT CDOS IN.
0075 ;
0076 BOOTBC:
0077         CALL    SKSGCR     ;REQUIRE A CR
0078 ;
0079 ;
0080 ; BOOT DISK
0081 ;
0082 BOOTOF:
0083         LD      A,0D0H     ;TERMINATE THE HOMING
0084         OUT     DCOMMAND,A ;OF THE DISK HEAD
0085 BOT200: IN      A,DSTAT
0086         RRA
0087         JR      C,BOT200
0088         DI
0089         LD      A,1 SHL MAXI ;MAXI FLAG
0090 BOT300:
0091         LD      HL,0000H    ;INIT. BUFFER PNTR
0092         LD      SP,HL      ;& STACK PNTR
0093         PUSH    AF          ;SAVE MINI/MAXI FLAG
0094         LD      I,H         ;0 [DISK A]
0095         CALL    DHOME       ;HOME DISK
0096         JR      NZ,BOT500   ;DISK ERROR
0097         POP     AF          ;GET MINI/MAXI FLAG
0098         PUSH    AF
0099         LD      B,H         ;0 [DISK A]
0100         LD      E,1         ;SECTOR 1
0101         CALL    DREAD       ;READ THE SECTOR
0102         JP      Z,80H       ;OK, GO EXECUTE
0103 BOT500: POP     AF          ;GET MINI/MAXI FLAG
0104         XOR     1 SHL MAXI  ;TOGGLE IT
0105         JR      BOT300
0106 ;
0107 ;
0108 ;HOME DISK DRIVE
0109 ;
0110 ;INPUT - B CONTAINS DISK NUMBER (0,1,2,3)
0111 ;         A BIT 4 CONTAINS 1 IF MAXI
0112 ;
0113 ;OUTPUT - B CONTAINS STATUS
0114 ;         ZERO FLAG RESET TO ERROR
0115 ;
0116 ;REGISTERS A,F,B,C ARE CHANGED
0117 ;
0118 ;
  
```


C03F CDCBC0	0119 DHOME:	CALL	SELECT	;SELECT DISK
C042 D333	0120	OUT	D,DIRTY,A	;OUTPUT SELECT DATA
C044 1690	0121	LD	D,98H	;ERROR MASK
C046 E610	0122	AND	MAXTM	;MAXI DTIME
C048 3A7E	0123	LD	A,7FH	;TURN OFF HIGH SPEED S. 1
C04A D304	0124	OUT	PARLEL,A	
C04C 3E0F	0125	LD	A,0FH	;LOAD MINI RESTORE COMMAND
C04E 231A	0126	JR	Z,EXECUTE	;NO, ITS A MINI
C050 1E0D	0127	LD	A,0DH	;MAXI RESTORE COMMAND
C052 181E	0128	JR	EXECUTE	;EXEC COMMAND &
	0129 ;			;WAIT TIL DONE
	0130 ;			
	0131 ;			
	0132 ;SEEK TO DESIRED TRACK			
	0133 ;			
	0134 ;TRACK REGISTER MUST HAVE BEEN PREVIOUSLY LOADED			
	0135 ;(MAY BE DONE BY INITIALLY DOING A HOME)			
	0136 ;			
	0137 ;INPUT - B CONTAINS DISK DRIVE (0,1,2,3)			
	0138 ;			
	0139 ;			
	0140 ;			
	0141 ;			
	0142 ;OUTPUT - B CONTAINS STATUS			
	0143 ;			
	0144 ;			
	0145 ;REGISTERS A,F,B,C,D ARE CHANGED			
	0146 ;			
C044 F5	0147 DSEEK:	PUSH	AF	
C045 CD0C0	0148	CALL	SELECT	
C047 D334	0149	OUT	D,CONTR,A	
C04A D51	0150	OUT	(C),D	
C04D 1626	0151	LD	D,98H	;ERROR MASK
C05E F1	0152	POP	AF	;GET FLAGS
C05F 17	0153	RLA		;FAST SEEK?
C060 3814	0154	JR	C,DSK500	
C062 E620	0155	AND	MAXIM SHL 1	;MASK FOR MINI/MAXI
C064 3E1F	0156	LD	A,01FH	;LOAD SEEK COMMAND FOR MINI
C066 2802	0157	JR	Z,EXECUTE	;MINI DISK
C068 3E1D	0158	LD	A,1DH	;LOAD COMMAND FOR MAXI
	0159 ;			
	0160 ;			
C06A	0161 EXECUTE:			
C06A D330	0162	OUT	D,COMMND,A	;OUTPUT COMMAND
	0163 ;			
C06C	0164 EXCCHK:			
C06C DE34	0165	JN	A,DFLAGS	;WAIT FOR COMPLETION
C06E 1F	0166	RRA		
C06F 30FB	0167	JR	NC,EXCCHK	;UNTIL INTERRUPT
C071	0168 EREXIT:			
C071 DE30	0169	IN	A,DSTAT	;DISK STATUS
C073 47	0170	LD	B,A	;SAVE STATUS
C074 A2	0171	AND	D	;MASK FOR ERRORS
C075 C9	0172	RET		
	0173 ;			
	0174 ;			
C076 3E6F	0175 DSK500:	LD	A,6FH	;TURN ON FAST SEEK
C078 D304	0176	OUT	PARLEL,A	
C07A 3C18	0177	LD	A,18H	;SEEK COMMAND
C07C CD6AC0	0178	CALL	EXECUTE	
C07F DE04	0179 DSK540:	IN	A,PARLEL	;FAST SEEK DONE?
C081 E690	0180	AND	40H	

```

C083 28FA      0181      JR      NZ,DSK540
C085 3E7F      0182      LD      A,7TH      ;TURN OFF FAST SEEK
C087 D304      0183      OUT     PARLEL,A
C089 97        0184      SUB     A      ;NO ERROR CHECKING, SAY OK
C08A 47        0185      LD      B,A
C08E C9        0186      RET
               0187 ;
               0188 ;
0189 ;READ 1 SECTOR FROM DISK
0190 ;
0191 ;INPUT - B CONTAINS DISK (0,1,2,3)
0192 ;      *E CONTAINS SECTOR
0193 ;      A BIT 4 = 1 FOR MAXI
0194 ;      HL CONTAINS BUFFER ADDRESS
0195 ;
0196 ;OUTPUT - B CONTAINS STATUS
0197 ;      Z FLAG IS SET IF NO ERRORS
0198 ;      HL PTS PAST BUFFER
0199 ;
0200 ;REGISTERS A,F,B,C,D,E,H,L ARE CHANGED
0201 ;
0202 ;
C08C CDB4C0    0203 DREAD:  CALL    SETUP      ;SET UP FOR READ
C08E C68B      0204      ADD     8BH      ;ADD READ COMMAND TO
C091           0205           ;HEAD LOAD FLAG
C091 169C      0206      LD      D,9CH      ;ERROR MASK
               0207 ;
C093 D730      0208      OUT     DCOMMND,A      ;OUTPUT READ COMMAND
C095 DB39      0209 DRD250: IN      A,DFLAGS      ;WAIT FOR REQUEST
C097 1F        0210      RRA      ;CHECK FOR INTERRUPT
C098 36D7      0211      JR      C,EREXIT      ;END OF SECTOR OR ERROR
C09A EDA2      0212      INI      ;READ A BYTE
C09C C155C0    0213      JP      NZ,DRD250      ;NOT DONE YET
C09E 18FF      0214      JR      EXCHK      ;WAIT FOR INTERRUPT
               0215 ;
               0216 ;
0217 ;WRITE A SECTOR TO THE DISK
0218 ;
0219 ;INPUT - B CONTAINS DISK (0,1,2,3)
0220 ;      E CONTAINS SECTOR
0221 ;      A BIT 4 = 1 FOR MAXI
0222 ;      HL CONTAINS BUFFER ADDRESS
0223 ;
0224 ;OUTPUT - B CONTAINS STATUS
0225 ;      Z FLAG IS SET IF NO ERRORS
0226 ;      HL PTS PAST BUFFER
0227 ;
0228 ;REGISTERS A,F,B,C,D,E,H,L ARE CHANGED
0229 ;
0230 ;
C0A1 1DE5C0    0231 DWRITE: CALL    SETUP      ;SET UP FOR WRITE
C0A3 C6AB      0232      ADD     0A8H      ;ADD WRITE COMMAND TO
C0A6           0233           ;HEAD LOAD FLAG
C0A6 16FC      0234      LD      D,0FCH      ;ERROR MASK
C0A8 D330      0235      OUT     DCOMMND,A      ;OUTPUT WRITE COMMAND
C0AA D139      0236 DWR250: IN      A,DFLAGS      ;WAIT FOR REQUEST
C0AC 1F        0237      RRA      ;CHECK FOR INTERRUPT
C0AD 36D7      0238      JR      C,EREXIT      ;END OF SECTOR OR ERROR
C0AF EDA2      0239      OUTI      ;READ A BYTE
C0B1 C1A5C0    0240      JP      NZ,DWR250      ;NOT DONE YET
C0B3 18FF      0241      JR      EXCHK      ;WAIT FOR INTERRUPT
               0242 ;

```

```

0243 ;
0244 ;SET UP FOR READ OR WRITE
0245 ;
0246 ;INPUT - B CONTAINS DISK DRIVE (0,1,2,3)
0247 ;          E CONTAINS SECTOR
0248 ;          A BIT 4 CONTAINS 1 IF MAXI
0249 ;
0250 ;OUTPUT -- D CONTAINS SELECT BYTE
0251 ;          A CONTAINS HEAD LOAD FLAG
0252 ;          B CONTAINS 128 (# OF BYTES)
0253 ;          C CONTAINS DATA PORT
0254 ;
0255 ;REGISTERS A,F,B,C,D ARE CHANGED
0256 ;
0257 ;
0258 SETUP:
0259     CALL    SELECT      ;GET SELECT BIT
0260     OR      30H         ;TURN ON AUTO WFT
0261     LD      D,A         ;SAVE CONTROL BYTE
0262     LD      A,C         ;SECTOR #
0263     OUT     DSEC,A
0264 ;
0265 ;CHECK WHETHER DISK HEAD LOADED
0266 ;
0267     IN      A,DFLAG     ;HEAD FLAG
0268     AND     HLDLM       ;HEAD LOADED
0269     LD      A,D         ;CONTROL BIT
0270     OUT     DCTRL,A     ;SET BIT FOR HEAD LOADED
0271 ;
0272 ;
0273     LD      A,4         ;HEAD NOT LOADED
0274     RFT     Z           ;HEAD LOADED
0275     SUB     A           ;HEAD LOADED
0276     RET
0277 ;
0278 ;
0279 ;SELECT DISK DRIVE
0280 ;
0281 ;INPUT - B CONTAINS DISK DRIVE (0,1,2,3)
0282 ;          A BIT 4 CONTAINS 1 IF MAXI
0283 ;
0284 ;OUTPUT - A CONTAINS SELECT BIT
0285 ;          B CONTAINS 128
0286 ;          C CONTAINS DATA PORT #
0287 ;
0288 ;REGISTERS A,F,B,C ARE CHANGED
0289 ;
0290 ;
0291 SELECT: AND     MAXIM    ;GET MAXI FLAG ONLY
0292     LD      C,A         ;SAVE FLAG
0293     INC     B           ;CALCULATE DISK SELECT
0294     SUB     A           ;
0295     SET     C           ;
0296 SFL300: RLA
0297     DUNZ    SEL300
0298     OR      C           ;MAXI FLAG
0299     OR      20H        ;MOTOR ON
0300     LD      BC,8000H+DDATA
0301     RET
0302 ;
0303 ;
0304 ;

```



```

0307 CHKIN: IN A,STAT
0308 AND DAY
0309 RET 7
0310 TN A,DATA
0311 RET

```

```
0016 BYTE: CALL CHKN
0017 JR Z, BYTE
0018 AND 7FH
0019 RET
```

```
0 026 CALL SKSGCR #REQUIRE CR
0 027 : #CONTINUE BELOW
```

0.137 : 12200, 9600, 4800, 2400, 1200, 300, 150, 110.

0343 JR NZ 111
0762 EST

0 360 : MONITOR ENTRY POINT

0366 THE TOP OF THE STACK, 2

```

0367 ;
0368 MONTR:
0369 CALL MSGFOLLOWING
0370 DB CR,CR,'CROMEMCO RDDS','1'+30H

0371 ;
0372 LOADIX:
0373 SUB A
0374 LD (DF),A ;CLEAR DISK MODE
0375 PUSH DE
0376 POP IX ;IX STORES INITIAL SP VALUE
0377 ;
0378 CLEARSTACK:
0379 LD SP,IX ;RE-INITIALIZE SP
0380 ;
0381 ;
0382 ; GET COMMAND.
0383 ; RETURNS VALUE IN HL & JUMPS TO THAT ADDR.
0384 ;
0385 CALL CRLF
0386 LD HL,CMND ;SET UP RETURN
0387 PUSH IX
0388 EX (SP),HL ;RETN ADDR ON STK
0389 LD C,(HL) ;HL -> DISK FLAGS
0390 BIT DISKMODE,C
0391 JNC HL ; -> DISK LETTER
0392 CALL NZ,MSG ;DISK MODE SELECT
0393 CALL MSGFOLLOWING
0394 DB '1'+30H ;THE REGULAR PROMPT
0395 ;
0396 CALL SKSG0 ;GET THE COMMAND
0397 JR NZ,CM6
0398 LD (IX),0 ;... GET THE DISK MODE.
0399 RET
0400 ;
0401 CM6: SUB 'A'+CASE ; < 'A'?
0402 JR C,NO6
0403 CP 'W'-'A'+1 ; > 'W'?
0404 JR NC,NO6
0405 LD IX,A
0406 LD IX,0
0407 ;
0408 CALL SKSG0 ;NEXT COMMAND CHARACTER
0409 CP ' '
0410 JR Z,DISKSELECT
0411 EX DE,HL
0412 ADD HL,HL ;TIMES 2
0413 LD DE,CMNDHL
0414 ADD HL,DE ; + TEL ADDR
0415 LD E,(HL)
0416 INC HL
0417 LD D,(HL)
0418 EX DE,HL
0419 CP 'M'+CASE ;(USED TN SUBST & DISPL)
0420 JF (HL)
0421 ;
0422 ;
0423 ; DISK SELECT
0424 ; ENTER WITH E CONTAINING THE DISK NUMBER
0425 ;

```

C162	0426 DISKSELECT:			
C163 7F	0427	LD	A,E	;DISK NUMBER
C163 FF 04	0428	CP	NDRVES	;A THROUGH D ONLY
C163 30 7E	0429	JR	NC,ERROR	
C163 43	0430	LD	B,E	;SAVE DISK #
C163 0DEF	0431	PUSH	IX	
C163 11	0432	POP	HL	; -> DISK FLAGS
C163 13,8	0433	OR	C1 SHL DISKMODE	;C1 SHL MAXI
C163 77	0434	LD	(HL),A	;DISK # & FLAGS
C163 34	0435	LD	D,H	
C163 0D	0436	LD	E,L	
C170 13	0437	INC	DE	; DISK LETTER
C171 7B	0438	LD	A,B	
C172 06 41	0439	ADD	'A'	
C173 12	0440	LD	(DE),A	;DISK LETTER
C175 0D12C	0441	CALL	GCHR	
C178 FF 7E	0442	CP	';	
C17A 2C10	0443	JR	NZ,DS2	
C17C 06FF	0444	RES	FASTSEEK,(HI)	;NOT FAST SEEK
C17E 13	0445	TNC	DI	
C17F 11	0446	LD	(DE),A	;PART OF DISKMODE PROMPT
C180 0D1902	0447	CALL	GCHR	
C183 FF 7E	0448	CP	';	
C185 2005	0449	JR	NZ,DS2	
C187 01 66	0450	RES	MAXI,(HI)	;MINI FLOPPY
C187 13	0451	INC	DI	
C18A 12	0452	LD	(DE),A	
C18E 97	0453	SUB	A	
	0454 ;			
C18C 0D2904	0455 DS2:	CALL	SKSGCR	;ALSO EXCHG DE & HL
C18E 03 11	0456	SET	Z,(HL)	;MARK END-OF-MSG
	0457 ;			
C197 1A	0458	LD	A,(DE)	;DISK FLAGS
C192 0D3FC0	0459	CALL	DIOME	
C195 3F 45	0460	LD	A,'H'	;IN CASE OF HOME ERROR
	0461 ;			
C197	0462 ERROR:			
C197 6B	0463	RET	Z	;IF NO ERROR, DONE
	0464 ;			
C197	0465 FERRMSG:			
C196 0DF7C	0466	CALL	PMSGFOLLOWING	
C193 20 4C52 1C	0467	DB	' FRR',' 1480H	
A0				
C1A3 0DF1C1	0468	CALL	FCHR	;ERROR LETTER
C1A3 7B	0469	LD	A,B	;ERROR NUMBER
	0470 ;			
	0471 ;			
	0472 ; PRINT THE 2 HEX DIGITS IN THE A REGISTER			
	0473 ; AND CLEAN STACK.			
	0474 ;			
C1A4	0475 F2HXCLEAN:			
C1A4 0DD3C2	0476	CALL	F2HEX	
C1A7 1B10	0477	JR	CLEANU	
	0478 ;			
	0479 ;			
	0480 ; PRINT CRLF			
	0481 ;			
C1A	0482 CRF:			
C1A2 3F 0D	0483	LD	A,CR	
C1A2 1B 14	0484	JR	FCHR	
	0485 ;			
	0486 ;			

	0487 ; COMMAND
	0488 ; EXAMTNE INPUT PORT
	0489 ;
C1AD	0490 EXMINPUT:
C1AD CD85C2	0491 CALL L1NCR
C1E0 4E	0492 LD C,F ;PORT #
C1E1 E578	0493 IN A,(C)
C1E2 1801	0494 JR P2HXCLFAN ;PRINT THE VALUE, CRLF
	0495 ;
	0496 ;
	0497 ; ERROR & ESCAPE. RETURNS TO CMND WITH SP
	0498 ; RE-INITIALIZED.
	0499 ;
C1E5	0500 ERROR:
C1E5 CDF7C2	0501 CALL PMSGFOLLOWING
C1E8 E8	0502 DB '?!400H
C1E9	0503 ESCAPE:
C1E9	0504 CLEANV:
C1E9 C123C1	0505 JP CLEANSTACK
	0506 ;
	0507 ;
	0508 ; GET NEXT SECTOR FOR THE READ & WRITE DISK
	0509 ; ROUTINES. PRESERVES HL AND A. LOGIC RETURNING
	0510 ; POPS DE AND BC FROM THE STACK.
	0511 ;
C1E5	0512 NEXTSC:
C1E5 D9	0513 EXX
C1E5 1	0514 POP HL ;C1E5 504E
C1E5 D9	0515 EXX
C1E5 D1	0516 POP DE
C1E5 1305	0517 JR Z,NS2 ;IF DE IS ZERO
C1E5 15	0518 DEC D ;DECREASE
C1E5 28D3	0519 JR Z,PENRMSG
C1E5 180A	0520 JR NS4 ;YES, USE OLD MEM PTR
	0521 ;
C1E5 0C FFF	0522 NZ: LD BC,-81H ;NO DISK
C1E5 1D05	0523 JNZ IY,BC ;BUMP HL DOWN 1
C1E5 1D05	0524 JNZ IY
C1E5 1	0525 LD (SP),HL ;CALL CLEANV
C1E5 50A	0526 LD D,0 ;C1E5 1D05 1D05
	0527 ;
C1E5 11	0528 NZ: POP HL ;MEM PTR
C1E5 11	0529 POP BC
C1E5 29	0530 LD A,C ;RELOAD DISK FLAG
C1E5 D2	0531 LD A,0
C1E5 E5	0532 PUSH HL ;RETURN ADDR
C1E5 D9	0533 EXX
C1E5 C0	0534 RET NZ ;IF ERROR, DONE
	0535 ;
C1E5 D4A2C3	0536 JNZ NEXTSC ;IF RELATIVE, DONE
C1E5 30DC	0537 JR NC,CLEANV ;ELSE RELATIVE, CLEANV
	0538 ;
C1E5 1C	0539 IN E ;FORM ADDR #
C1E5 00A0C3	0540 CALL CHKSECD
C1E5 D0	0541 RET NC ;DONE IF 0
C1E5 D031	0542 IN A,DIRACT ;DIRACT #
C1E5 5C	0543 OR A ;TIME IT
C1E5 5E	0544 LD A,A
C1E5 05	0545 PUSH BC
C1E5 02 2C3	0546 CALL SEEKNEXT ;SEEK NEXT TRACK
C1E5 11	0547 POP HL
C1E5 29	0548 LD A,C ;DISK FLAG

```

C1EC 1E01      0549      LD      E,I      ;SECTOR 1
C1EE C9        0550      RET
                0551 ;
                0552 ;
                0553 ; PRINT SPACE.  ALTERS A.
                0554 ;
C1EF 3E20      0555 SPACE: LD      A,' '      ;(CONTINUE BELOW)
                0556 ;
                0557 ;
                0558 ; PRINT THE CHARACTER IN THE A-REGISTER.
                0559 ; (CHKS INPUT FOR ESC.) PRESERVES ALL REGS.
                0560 ;
                0561 FCHR:  PUSH    AF      ;SAVE THE CHAR
                0562 PC1:   AND     ZH
                0563      CP      ESC
                0564      JR      Z,ESCAPE
                0565      CP      ALT      ;ALT MODE?
                0566      JR      Z,ESCAPE
                0567      CALL    CHRN
                0568      JR      NZ,PC1
                0569 ;
C201 DE00      0570 PC2:   TN      a>STAT
C203 E680      0571      AND     TEL
C205 28EA      0572      JR      Z,C2
C207 F1        0573      POP     AI
C208 C9        0574      PUSH    AI
C209 E67F      0575      AND     ZH
C20B D301      0576      OUT     DATA>A
C20D FE0D      0577      CP      C8
C20F 2006      0578      JR      NZ,C2
C211 CDF7C2    0579      CALL    FMSGFOLLOWING
C213 0A0080    0580      DB      LF>0,80H
C215 F1        0581 PC3:   POP     AF
C21B C9        0582      RET
                0583 ;
                0584 ;
                0585 ; GET CHARACTER, RETURNS IT IN A.
                0586 ; ALTERS I.
                0587 ;
C217 0D12C0    0588 GCHR:  CALL    GBYTE
C21B 0D10C1    0589      CALL    FCHR
C21D F161      0590      CP      61H      ;CONVERT LOWER CASE
C221 D8        0591      RET     C      ;TO UPPER.
C222 0620      0592      SUB     20H
C224 12        0593      RET
                0594 ;
                0595 ;
                0596 ; LOADS HL WITH SOURCE ADDR, EC & DE
                0597 ; WITH THE INCREMENT.  ENDS WITH A CRIF.
                0598 ;
C225 97        0599 L2NCR0: SUB     A
                0600 ;
C226 CD40C2    0601 L2NCR: CALL    LD2N
                0602 ;
                0603 ; SKIP INITIAL SPACES.
                0604 ; IF DELTMTER NOT A CR, ERROR
                0605 ;
C229 CDBBC2    0606 SKSGCR: CALL    SKSG      ;WAIT FOR NON-SPACE
C22C 2087      0607      JR      NZ,ERROR    ;IF NOT CR, ERROR
C22E EF        0608      EX      DE,HL
C22F C9        0609      RET
                0610 ;

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0611 ;
0612 ; PRINT THE NUMBER IN HL, FOLLOWED BY A COLON.
0613 ; PRESERVES ALL REGISTERS EXCEPT A.
0614 ;
0230 CDA9C1 0615 PCADDR: CALL CRLF
0616 ;
0231 CDDCE2 0617 PADDR: CALL FNHL
0236 DE3A 0618 LD A, ':'
0238 18E7 0619 JR PCHR
0620 ;
0621 ;
0622 ; COMMAND
0623 ;
023A CD62C2 0624 VERIF: CALL LONCR ;GET 3 OFFERANDS
0625 ;
0626 ; COMPARES TWO AREAS OF MEMORY. ENTER WITH
0627 ; SOURCE IN HL, DESTINATION IN DE & COUNT
0628 ; IN BC. ALTERS ALL REGISTERS.
0629 ;
023B 0630 VERIFY:
0631 LD A,(DE)
0632 LD B,A ;COMPARE TO SOURCE
0633 DEC HL
0634 CALL NZ,FNHL ;PRINT NEXT ADDR
0635 CALL NZ,FNPM ;CONTINUE
0636 LD DE,HL
0637 CALL NZ,FNPM ;GET NEXT OFFERANDS
0638 CALL NZ,FNHL ;& LAST ADDR
0639 LD HL,DE
0640 LD A,HL
0641 INC HL
0642 INC DE
0643 INC A
0644 JR VERIF ; IF EQ 0, DONE.
0645 ;
0646 ; COMMAND
0647 ;
023C 0648 MOVE:
023D 0649 CALL LONCR ;OFFERANDS
023E 0650 PUSH HL
023F 0651 PUSH DE
0240 0652 PUSH BC
0241 0653 LD HL,PC
0242 0654 POP EC
0243 0655 POP DE
0244 0656 POP HL
0246 0657 JR VERIF
0658 ;
0659 ;
0660 ;
0661 ; LOAD TWO NUMBERS. LOADS DE WITH THE BEGINNING
0662 ; ADDR, N1. LOADS BC & HL WITH THE INCREMENT
0663 ; N2-N1+1 (OR WITH N2 IF THE OPR IS 'S').
0664 ; RETURNS WITH LAST DELIMITER IN A.
0665 ;
0666 ;
0239 CD88C2 0667 LD2N: CALL GNHL ;N1 TO HL, DELIM TO A
0267 ED 0668 EX DF,HL ;SAVE N1 IN DE
0268 CD8EC2 0669 CALL SKSG ;GET NEXT NON-SPACE
026B FE53 0670 CP 'S'+CASE ;WITH"
026D 2005 0671 JR NZ,L2N1
0672 ;

```



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C26F CD8AC2      0673      CALL      GNHL0      ;YES. INCREMENT TO HL.
C272 1807        0674      JR          L2N2
                  0675 ;
C174 CD0BC2      0676 L2N1:   CALL      GNHL      ;INCREMENT
C277 B7          0677      OR          A          ;CLEAR CY
C278 ED52        0678      SEI          HL,DE      ;N2-N1
C27A 23          0679      INC         HL         ;INCLUDE END POINT
L27D 44          0680 L2N2:   LD          B,H      ;BC GETS THE INCRM
C27C 3D          0681      LD          C,L      ;BC GETS THE INCRM
C27D E5          0682      PUSH       HL
C27E 1D11        0683      POP        IY         ;& SO DOES IY.
C280 L2          0684      RET
                  0685 ;
                  0686 ;
0687 ; LOAD 3 OPERANDS. HL GETS THE SOURCE, BC
0688 ; THE INCREMENT, AND DE THE 3RD OPERAND.
0689 ;
C281 97          0690 L3NCR0: SUB      A
                  0691 ;
C282 CD64C2      0692 L3NCR: CALL      L2N      ;
0693 ; (CONTINUE BELOW)
0694 ;
0695 ;
0696 ; ENTER WITH SPACE OR THE FIRST DIGIT
0697 ; OF A NUMBER IN A. LOADS HL WITH
0698 ; WITH A NEW NUMBER & THEN EXCHANGES
0699 ; DE & HL. FINISHES WITH A CRLF.
0700 ;
C285 CD0BC2      0701 L1NCR: CALL      GNHL      ;SKIP SPACES, LOAD HL
C288 109F        0702      JR          SKSGCR     ;WAIT FOR A CR
0703 ;
0704 ;
0705 ; CLEARS HL. IF ENTERED WITH HEX CHAR IN A,
0706 ; SHIFTS IT INTO HL. O/W, IGNORES LEADING
0707 ; SPACES. FIRST CHAR MUST BE HEX. CONTINUES.
0708 ; SHIFTS UNTIL A NON-HEX CHAR RECEIVED & THEN
0709 ; RETURNS WITH THE LATTER IN A.
0710 ; PRESERVES DE,BC,DI.
0711 ;
0712 ;
C28A 97          0713 GNHL0: SUB      A
                  0714 ;
C28E C5          0715 GNHL:   PUSH     BC          ;SAVE
C28C 210000      0716      LD          HL,0      ;CLEAR BUFFER
0717 ; STRIP LEADING SPACES & GET CHAR
C28F CD0BC2      0718      CALL      SKSG
0719 ; FIRST CHAR MUST BE HEX
C292 CDA3C2      0720      CALL      HEXSH      ;IF HEX, SHIFT INTO HL
C295 DAF5C1      0721      JP          C,ERROR    ;O/W, ERROR
C298 CD19C2      0722 GN1:   CALL      GCHR      ;IF HEX SHIFT INTO HL
C29B CDA3C2      0723      CALL      HEXSH      ;IF HEX SHIFT INTO HL
C29E 7B          0724      LD          A,B      ;RESTORE CHAR
C2A1 30F7        0725      JR          NC,GN1     ;IF HEX, CONTINUE
C2A2 C2          0726      POP        BC         ;IF NON-HEX, DONE
                  0727      RET
                  0728 ;
                  0729 ;
0730 ; IF A CONTAINS HEX CHAR, SHIFTS BINARY EQUIVALENT
0731 ; INTO HL. IF NOT HEX, RET WITH CY SET. SAVED.
0732 ; ORIGINAL CHAR IN B
0733 ;
C2A3 47          0734 HEXSH: LD          B,A

```

C2A4 D630	0735	SUB	'0'	; < '0'?
C2A6 D8	0736	RET	C	
C2A7 C6E9	0737	ADD	'0'--C'G'+CASE1	
C2A9 D8	0738	RET	C	
C2AA D61A	0739	SUB	'A'--'G'	
C2AC 3003	0740	JR	NC,HX1	;OK IF = 'A'
C2AE C6B7	0741	ADD	'A'+CASE1 ['2'11]	
C2B0 D8	0742	RET	C	
C2B1 C40A	0743 HX1:	ADD	'9'+1--'0'	
	0744	; THE A REG NOW CONTAINS THE HEX DIGIT IN BTNARY.		
	0745	; (THE HIGH ORDER NIBBLE OF A IS 0.)		
C2B3 29	0746 HXSH4:	ADD	HL,HL	;SHIFT 4 BITS INTO HI
C2B4 29	0747	ADD	HL,HL	
C2B5 29	0748	ADD	HL,HL	
C2B6 29	0749	ADD	HL,HL	
C2B7 85	0750	OR	L	
C2B8 8F	0751	LD	L,A	
C2B9 82	0752	RET		
	0753	;		
	0754	;		
	0755	; RETURNS WITH A NON SPACE IN THE A-REG.		
	0756	; IF ENTERED WITH A REG CONTAINING A NULL.		
	0757	; OR A SPACE, GETS NEW CHARS UNTIL FIRST		
	0758	; NON SPACE OCCURS. ALTHOUGH.		
	0759	;		
C2BA 97	0760 SKSG0:	SUB	A	
	0761	;		
C2BB B7	0762 SKSG:	OR	A	;DOES A CONTAIN NULL?
C2BC C19C	0763 J1:	CALL	ZYGBHR	
C2BE EE20	0764 CP	ZOH		;SPACE?
C2C1 2809	0765 JR	ZVGL		
C2C3 EE0D	0766 CP	OR		
C2C5 C2	0767	RET		
	0768	;		
	0769	;		
	0770	;		
	0771	; PRINT SPACE FOLLOWED BY THE NUMBER POINTED		
	0772	; TO BY HL. ALTERS A ONLY.		
	0773	;		
C2C6 CDE0	0774 PSNM:	CALL	SPACE	
	0775	; (CONTINUE BELOW)		
	0776	;		
	0777	; PRINTS THE NUMBER POINTED TO BY HL.		
	0778	; PRESERVES ALL REGISTERS BUT A.		
	0779	;		
C2C9 7F	0780 PNM:	LD	A,(HL)	
C2CA 1808	0781	JR	P2HEX	
	0782	;		
	0783	;		
	0784	;		
	0785	; PRINT THE NUMBER IN HL.		
	0786	; PRESERVES ALL BUT A.		
	0787	;		
C2CC CDE0	0788 PSNHL:	CALL	SPACE	
	0789	;		
C2CE 7F	0790 PNHL:	LD	A,H	
C2D0 CDD4C	0791	CALL	P2HEX	
C2D3 7D	0792	LD	A,L	
	0793	; (CONTINUE BELOW)		
	0794	;		
	0795	; PRINT THE NUMBER IN THE A REGISTER.		
	0796	; PRESERVES ALL REGISTERS.		

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02D4 CDD8C2      0797 ;
02D7 1F          0798 F2HFX: CALL    P1HFX
02D8 1F          0799      RRA
02D9 1F          0800 P1HFX: RRA
02DA 1F          0801      RRA
02DB 1F          0802      RRA
02DC 1F          0803      RRA
02DD 1F          0804      PUSH    AF
02DE FF0A        0805      AND     0FH      ;MASK
02DF FF0A        0806      CP      10H      ; <= 9?
02E0 3802        0807      JR      C,PH1
02E1 0607        0808      ADD     7        ;A THRU F
02E2 0607        0809 PH1:   ADD     30H      ;ASCIT BIAS
02E3 0607        0810      CALL   PCHR      ;PRINT IT
02E4 0607        0811      POP     AF
02E5 0607        0812      RET
02E6 0607        0813 ;
02E7 0607        0814 ;
02E8 0607        0815 ; PRINT MESSAGE, ENTER WITH ADDR OF MSG
02E9 0607        0816 ; IN HL. THE MESSAGE IS TERMINATED
02EA 0607        0817 ; AFTER PRINTING A CHARACTER WIDE
02EB 0607        0818 ; PILITY LIT WAS SET.
02EC 0607        0819 ; PRESERVES FLAGS, INCREMENTS HL.
02ED 0607        0820 ;
02EE 0607        0821 ;
02EF 0607        0822 ;
02F0 0607        0823 MSG:   PUSH    AF      ;SAVE
02F1 0607        0824 PSL:   LD      A,(HL)
02F2 0607        0825      INC     HL
02F3 0607        0826      CALL   FOUR
02F4 0607        0827      RRA      ;LAST CHARACTER
02F5 0607        0828      JR      NC,PSL    ;IF NOT, LOOP
02F6 0607        0829      POP     AF
02F7 0607        0830      RET
02F8 0607        0831 ;
02F9 0607        0832 ;
02FA 0607        0833 ; PRINTS THE MESSAGE FOLLOWING THE CALL
02FB 0607        0834 ; TO THIS ROUTINE.
02FC 0607        0835 ; PRESERVES ALL REGISTERS
02FD 0607        0836 ;
02FE 0607        0837 MSGFOLLOWING:
02FF 0607        0838      LX      (SP),HL
0300 0607        0839      CALL   MSG
0301 0607        0840      LX      (SP),HL
0302 0607        0841      RET
0303 0607        0842 ;
0304 0607        0843 ;
0305 0607        0844 ; COMMAND
0306 0607        0845 ;
0307 0607        0846 ; GO <ADDR>
0308 0607        0847 ; EXECUTION BEGINS AT ADDR.
0309 0607        0848 ;
030A 0607        0849 GO:
030B 0607        0850      POP     HL      ;CLEAN STACK
030C 0607        0851      CALL   LINCX    ;GET ADDR
030D 0607        0852      EX      DE,HL
030E 0607        0853      JP      (HL)
030F 0607        0854 ;
0310 0607        0855 ;
0311 0607        0856 ; COMMAND. DISPLAY MEMORY.
0312 0607        0857 ;
0313 0607        0858 ; DM <STARTING ADDR> <ENDING ADDR OR SWATH>

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0303 0303 0859 ;
0305 CD25C2 0860 DSFM:
0308 1610 0861 JR NZ,ERRORV ;IF NOT 'M', ERROR
030A CD30C2 0862 CALL L?NCR0 ;GET OPERANDS
030D CDC6C2 0863 DSFM1: LD D,16 ;BYTE COUNT
0310 LDA1 0864 CALL PCADDR ;ADDRESS
0312 E2A9C1 0865 DM2: CALL PSNM ;MEM CONTENTS
0315 15 0866 CPI ;TNC HL & DEC DC
0316 2BF0 0867 JF PO,CRLF
0318 7A 0868 DEC D
0319 E603 0869 JR Z,DSFM1
031B CCE1C1 0870 LD A,D
031D 18LD 0871 AND 3
0872 CALL Z,SPACE
0873 JR DM2
0874 ;
0875 ;
0320 0320 0876 SHANDLER:
0322 281C 0877 JR Z,SUBSM ;IF 'M', SUBSM
0878 ;
0879 ;
0880 ; DISK SEEK
0881 ;
0322 0322 0882 SEEKR:
0324 EB69 0883 BIT DISKMODE,C
0326 2815 0884 JR Z,ERRORV
0328 CDB5C2 0885 CALL L1NCR ;E = TRACK #
0329 0329 0886 SEEKNEXT:
032B DE3C 0887 LD A,76 ;MAX TRACK #, MAXI DISK
032D 1617 0888 LD D,39 ;MAX TRACK #, MINT DISK
032F CDB2C2 0889 CALL CHKND ;CHECK #
0330 3802 0890 JR C,ERRORV
0332 53 0891 LD D,E ;TRACK #
0333 CDB4C0 0892 CALL DSFEK
0336 DE5C 0893 LD A,'S' ;IN CASE OF SEEK ERROR
0894 ;
0338 C392C1 0895 DERRCKV: JF DERRCK ;DISK ERROR CHECK
0896 ;
0897 ;
033B C3B5C1 0898 ERRORV: JF ERROR
0899 ;
0900 ;
0901 ; COMMAND. SUBSTITUTE MEMORY LOCATION.
0902 ;
0903 ; SM <ADDR
0904 ;
033E 033E 0905 SUBSM:
033F 97 0906 SUB A
0342 EB 0907 CALL L1NCR
0343 CC30C2 0908 EX DE,HL ;HL GETS ADDR
0346 CCEFC1 0909 SM1: CALL Z,PCADDR
0910 CALL Z,SPACE
0911 ; PRINT CURRENT VALUE, REQUEST NEW VALUE &
0912 ; PRINT IT IF GIVEN
0349 CDC9C2 0913 CALL PNM ;PRINT (HL)
034C CDF7C2 0914 CALL MSGFOLLOWING
034F AE 0915 DB ' ' + 80H ;THE PROMPT
0350 CD19C2 0916 CALL GCHR
0353 FE2F 0917 CP ' ' + 1 ;IF <= ' ',
0355 DCF1C1 0918 CALL C,PCHR ;NO SUBSTITUTION.
0358 3806 0919 JR C,SM2
035A EB 0920 EX DE,HL

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0350: 0080C7      0921      CALL      GNIL      ;GET NEW VALUE
0351: EB          0922      EX        DE,HI
0352: 73          0923      LD        (HL),E
0353: FF0D        0924 SM2:    CP        CR
0354: 04E1 C1      0925      CALL     NZ,SPACE
           0926 ;
0355: 08          0927      RET      Z        ;IF CR, DONE.
0356: 23          0928      TNC      HI
0357: FE07        0929      LD        A,7
0358: A5          0930      AND      L
           0931      JR        SM1
           0932 ;
           0933 ;
0359: 0360        0934 WHANDLER:
0361: FE44        0935      CP        'D'+CASE
0362: 20C0        0936      JR        NZ,ERRORV
           0937 ;
           0938 ; READ DISK
           0939 ;
0370:          0940 READDR:
0371: 0094C0      0941      CALL     SECSETUP
0372: 05          0942 RD2:   PUSH     LC
0373: E5          0943      PUSH     HL
0374: D5          0944      PUSH     DE
0375: 0080C0      0945      CALL     DREAD
0376: 3E52        0946      LD        A,'R'
0377: 0080C1      0947      CALL     NEXTSC
           0948      JR        RD2
           0949 ;
           0950 ;
0380:          0951 WHANDLER:
0381: FE44        0952      CP        'D'+CASE
0382: 20C7        0953      JR        NZ,ERRORV
           0954 ;
           0955 ; WRITE DISK
           0956 ;
0383:          0957 WRITER:
0384: 0094C0      0958      CALL     SECSETUP
0385: 05          0959 WD2:   PUSH     LC
0386: E5          0960      PUSH     HL
0387: D5          0961      PUSH     DE
0388: 0080C0      0962      CALL     DWRITE
0389: 3E57        0963      LD        A,'W'
0390: 0080C1      0964      CALL     NEXTSC
           0965      JR        WD2
           0966 ;
           0967 ;
0391:          0968 ; GET MEMORY ADDRESS, SECTOR # AND CHECK IT,
0392:          0969 ; AND LOAD B & C.
           0970 ;
0393:          0971 SECSETUP:
0394: 00869      0972      BIT      DISKMODE,C
0395: 28A3        0973      JR        Z,ERRORV
0396: 05          0974      PUSH     BC
0397: 0081C7      0975      CALL     LONCR0
           0976      POP      BC
           0977      CALL     CHKSECND
0398: 0080C3      0978      JR        C,ERRORV
           0979 ;
           0980 ;
0399:          0981 ; PRINT TRACK & SECTOR #'S
0400: 00899      0982 ;

```

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03A2          0983 PTRKSC:
03A3 DE31     0984          IN      A,DTRACK
03A4 57       0985          LD      D,A
03A5 EE       0986          EX      DE,HL
03A6 000007   0987          CALL   PSNHL          ;PRINT TRK & SEC
03A7 EE       0988          EX      DE,HI
03AA 79       0989          LD      A,C          ;DISK FLAGS
03AB 160A     0990          LD      D,10          ;# OF RETRIALS
03AD C9       0991          RET
0992 ;
0993 ;
03AE          0994 CHKSECD:
03AF 1E1A     0995          LD      A,26          ;MAX SEC #, MAXI DISK
03B0 1612     0996          LD      D,18          ;MAX SEC #, MINI DISK
0997 ;
0998 ;
03B2          0999 CHKNO:
03B3 EE61     1000          BIT     MAXV6,
03B4 1001     1001          JR      NZ,102
03B5 7A       1002          LD      A,D
03B6 EE       1003 CN2:    CP      1
03B7 D9       1004          RET
03B8 77       1005          LD      A,1
03BA E003     1006          AND     NDRTVES-1
03BB 97       1007          LD      B,A          ;DISK #
03BC 79       1008          LD      A,C          ;DISK FLAGS
03BD C9       1009          RET
1010 ;
1011 ;
1012 ; COMMAND
1013 ; OUT <DATA BYTE>  PORT NUMBER
1014 ;
03BE 000002   1015 OUTP:  CALL   SNHL
03BF 1E       1016          EX      DE,HL          ;F GETS DATA
03C0 000002   1017          CALL   LINCX          ;GET PORT NUMBER
1018 ;
03C1 9B       1019          LD      C,E          ; TO C
03C2 1029     1020          OUT     (C),L
03C3 C9       1021          RET
1022 ;
1023 ;
1024 ; BAUD RATES:
1025 ; 19200, 9600, 4800, 2400, 1200, 300, 150, 110,
1026 ;
1027 ;
03C4 000000   1028 BAUDRS: DL      00H,000H,640H,20H,80H,64H,82H,1
03C5 000000
1029 ;
1030 ;
03C6          1031 CMNDTR:
03C7 1501     1032          DW     ERROR          ;A
03C8 1500     1033          DW     GOOTMC          ;BOOT CDS
03C9 1501     1034          DW     ERROR          ;C
03CA 0303     1035          DW     DSPM          ;DISPLAY MEMORY
03CB AD01     1036          DW     EXMINFUT        ;EXAMINE INPUT PORT
03CC 1501     1037          DW     ERROR          ;F
03CD 1502     1038          DW     GO          ;GO [TRANSFER OF CONTROL]
03CE 1501     1039          DW     ERROR          ;H
03CF 1500     1040          DW     JNITER          ;INITIALIZE BAUD RATE
03D0 1501     1041          DW     ERROR          ;J
03D1 0401     1042          DW     KICKSTK          ;KICK SYSTEM STACK
03D2 1501     1043          DW     ERROR          ;I

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C3EA 57C2	1044	DW	MOVE	;MOVE A BLOCK OF MEMORY
C3EC B5C1	1045	DW	ERROR	;N
C3EE BFC3	1046	DW	OUTP	;OUTPUT
C3F0 B5C1	1047	DW	ERROR	;P
C3F2 B5C1	1048	DW	ERROR	;Q
C3F4 3CC3	1049	DW	RHANDLER	;READ DISK
C3F6 20C3	1050	DW	SHANDLER	;SUBSTITUTE MEM; SUB TRACK
C3F8 B5C1	1051	DW	ERROR	;T
C3FA B5C1	1052	DW	ERROR	;U
C3FC 3AC2	1053	DW	VERIF	;VERIFY BLOCKS OF MEMORY
C3FE B0C3	1054	DW	WHANDLER	;WRITE DISK
	1055 ;			
	1056 ;			
(C3FE)	1057 LASTBYTE: EQU		\$-1	
	1058 ;			

0000 ERRORS

KROMFMC0 CDOS Z80 ASSEMBLER V.1.4A
SYMBOL TABLE

ALT	007D	BAUD	0000	BAUDRS	C3CA	BOOTDK	C018
BOOTMC	C015	BOOTSW	0040	BD1200	C01C	BDT300	C024
BD1500	C03A	CASE	0000	CHKIN	C0DB	CHKNO	C032
CHKSLC	C0AE	CLEANS	C123	CLEANV	C189	CM6	C143
CMND	C12B	CMNDTB	C0D2	CN2	C0E7	COMMND	0002
CR	000D	CRF	C1A9	DATA	0001	DAV	0040
DCOMMN	0070	DCUNTR	0034	DDATA	0033	DERCKV	C03B
DERCK	C127	DFLAGS	0034	DIOM	C03B	DISKMD	0000
DTSRSE	C162	DM	C00D	DRD250	C095	DRPAD	C0B4
DSP	C130	DSCC	0037	DSEFK	C053	DSP500	C072
DSP500	C071	DSEFM	C033	DSEMI	C068	DSTAT	0030
DTACK	0031	DWRK50	C05A	DWRTT	C0A1	ELXIT	C071
ERROR	C1E5	ERRORV	C03B	ESC	004B	ESCAPE	C1E5
EXCHK	C065	EXCHBT	C05A	EXMINF	C1AD	FASTS	0002
GYTE	C0E3	GHK	C215	GN1	C290	GNR	C28B
GNIL0	C23A	GO	C215	HOLDM	0028	HE50	C2A3
HXL	C2E4	HXSFA	C2B3	IMASK	0003	INITLA	C0E1
INTBR	C0FF	ITI	C015	KICKST	C106	LNCR	C295
LN1	C274	LN2	C27B	LNCR	C276	LNCR0	C275
LNCR	C2B2	LNCR0	C281	LACTBY	C3F1	LDN	C264
LI	000A	LOADIX	C11F	MAXI	0004	MAXIM	0010
MONTR	C10B	MOVE	C157	NDRIVE	0004	NATPC	C1E1
NS2	C1C7	NS4	C1D1	OUTP	C1DB	PDH7	C1D8
P2HX	C2D4	P2HXCI	C154	PADDR	C233	PALIL	0004
PC1	C1E2	PC2	C201	PCR	C212	PCADMI	C230
PCHK	C1B1	PCHMC	C153	PD	C2F4	PM6	C2F1
PMGCU	C217	PNH	C20E	PNM	C2C2	PL	C2D0
PNHL	C20C	PNM	C20B	PRKSE	C3A2	RD2	C173
RLADDR	C170	RHANDL	C2CC	SELSEL	C324	SELENX	C172
SEKCR	C272	SEL50	00D1	SELCT	C0F5	SETUP	C0B2
SHANDL	C120	SH	C2FC	SRSG	C2B5	SH50	C2B6
SHACK	C27C	SMI	C143	SM2	C150	SNAME	C1E1
STACK	002C	START	0000	STAT	0000	STNAM	C1E1
TE	0030	VERB	C23A	VEY	C23D	WOL	C1E2
WHANDL	C3B0	WRITDR	C3B4				

CROMEMCO CROSS REFERENCE LISTING V.1.0 FOR FILE RDOS

ALT	0055	0565							
BAUD	0037	0340							
BAUDRS	1028	0339							
BOOTDK	0082	0069							
BOOTMC	0076	1033							
BOOTSW	0039	0068							
BOT200	0085	0087							
BOT300	0090	0105							
BOT500	0103	0076							
CASE	0050	0401	0419	0670	0737	0741	0935	0952	
CHKIN	0307	0316	0567						
CHKNO	0999	0889							
CHKSEC	0994	0540	0777						
CLEANS	0378	0505							
CLEANV	0504	0477	0537						
CM6	0401	0397							
CMND	0386	0386							
CMNDB	1031	0413							
CN2	1003	1001							
COMMND	0046	0342							
CR	0052	0346	0370	0370	0483	0577	0766	0924	
CRLF	0482	0335	0615	0639	0867				
DATA	0045	0310	0576						
DAV	0047	0303							
DCOMMN	0029	0084	0162	0208	0235				
DCONTR	0033	0120	0149	0270					
DDATA	0031	0300							
DERCKV	0895								
DERRCK	0462	0895							
DFLAGS	0032	0067	0165	0209	0236	0267			
DHOME	0119	0095	0459						
DISKMO	0023	0390	0433	0803	0972				
DISKSE	0426	0410							
DM2	0865	0873							
DRD250	0209	0213							
DREAD	0203	0101	0945						
DS2	0455	0443	0449						
DSEC	0030	0263							
DSEEK	0147	0892							
DSK500	0175	0154							
DSK540	0179	0181							
DSPM	0860	1035							
DSPM1	0863	0869							
DSTAT	0028	0035	0169						
DTRACK	0034	0542	0984						
DWR250	0236	0240							
DWRITE	0231	0962							
EREXIT	0168	0211	0238						
ERROR	0500	0402	0404	0429	0607	0721	0898	1032	1034
		1043	1045	1047	1048	1051	1052	1037	1039
								1041	
ERRORV	0898	0861	0884	0890	0936	0953	0973	0978	
ESC	0054	0563							
ESCAPE	0503	0564	0566						
EXCCHK	0164	0167	0214	0241					
EXECUT	0161	0126	0128	0157	0178				
EXMNP	0490	1036							
FASTSE	0022	0433	0444						

GBYTE	0316	0317	0344	0345	0508	
GCHR	0508	0441	0447	0722	0763	0916
GN1	0722	0725				
GNHL	0715	0667	0676	0701	0921	1015
GNHL0	0713	0673				
GO	0849	1038				
HDLDM	0041	0268				
HEXSH	0734	0720	0723			
HX1	0743	0740				
HXSH4	0746					
IMASK	0036	0066				
INITBA	0339	0064				
INITBR	0325	1040				
IT1	0342	0348				
KICKST	0355	1042				
L1NCR	0701	0356	0491	0851	0885	0907 1017
L2N1	0676	0671				
L2N2	0680	0674				
L2NCR	0601					
L2NCR0	0599	0862				
L3NCR	0692	0624	0649			
L3NCR0	0690	0975				
LASTBY	1057					
LD2N	0667	0601	0692			
LF	0053	0580				
LOADIX	0372	0357				
MAXI	0024	0089	0104	0433	0450	1000
MAXIM	0040	0122	0155	0291		
MONTR	0368	0070				
MOVE	0648	1044				
NDRIVE	0018	0428	1006			
NEXTSC	0512	0947	0964			
NS2	0522	0517				
NS4	0528	0520				
OUTP	1015	1046				
P1HEX	0000	0798				
P2HEX	0798	0476	0781	0791		
P2HXCL	0475	0494				
PADDR	0617					
PARLEL	0038	0124	0176	0179	0183	
PC1	0562	0568				
PC2	0570	0572				
PC3	0581	0578				
PCADDR	0615	0864	0909			
PCHR	0561	0468	0484	0509	0619	0810 0826 0918
PERRMS	0465	0519				
PH1	0809	0807				
PMSG	0823	0372	0337			
PMSGFO	0837	0369	0393	0466	0501	0579 0914
PNHL	0790	0617	0634			
PNM	0780	0913				
PS1	0824	0828				
PSNHL	0788	0638	0987			
PSNM	0774	0635	0637	0865		
PTRKSC	0983	0536				
RD2	0942	0948				
READDR	0940					
RHANDL	0934	1049				
SECSET	0971	0941	0958			
SEEKNX	0806	0546				
SEEKR	0882					
SEL300	0276	0297				

SELECT	0291	0119	0148	0257
SETUP	0258	0203	0231	
SHANDL	0876	1050		
SK1	0763	0765		
SKSG	0762	0606	0669	0718
SKSG0	0760	0396	0408	
SKSGCR	0606	0077	0326	0455 0702
SM1	0909	0931		
SM2	0924	0919		
SPACE	0555	0774	0788	0872 0910 0925
STACK	0008	0060		
START	0060			
STAT	0044	0307	0570	
SUBSM	0905	0877		
TBE	0048	0571		
VERIF	0624	1053		
VRFY	0630	0644	0657	
WD2	0959	0965		
WHANDL	0951	1054		
WRITDR	0957			

Part No. 023-0052

